

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 3, 1961

30.24- 143

A20

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD SOUTH TYROL 70.74

BY EUGENE LEVIN

ROME, FEB. 3 (AP)—STUDENTS AND POLICE BATTLED IN FRONT OF THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY TODAY WHILE DEPUTIES CAME CLOSE TO FISTICUFFS DURING A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE BITTER ITALIAN-AUSTRIAN DISPUTE OVER THE SOUTH TYROL.

AT LEAST 25 POLICEMEN AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF STUDENTS WERE TREATED AT HOSPITALS FOR INJURIES SUFFERED IN THE CLASH AT THE EMBASSY, ON THE EDGE OF THE VILLA BORGHESE PARK.

IT WAS THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW THAT STUDENTS SURGED THROUGH THE STREETS OF ROME BY THE THOUSANDS, DEMONSTRATING AGAINST AUSTRIAN DEMANDS FOR GREATER REGIONAL AUTONOMY FOR THE ALTO ADIGE (THE ITALIAN SOUTH TYROL).

THE STUDENTS HURLED ROCKS AT POLICE AND THE EMBASSY. THE BARRAGE BROUGHT INJURIES TO MANY OFFICERS BUT LEFT THE BUILDING UNSCRATCHED. POLICE RIDING RED RIOT JEEPS CHARGED INTO THE STUDENT CROWD TO DISPERSE IT.

AFTER THE CROWD IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY WAS BROKEN UP, GROUPS OF STUDENTS APPEARED IN OTHER PLACES AROUND THE CITY. ONE OF THE BIGGEST RALLIES--WITH ABOUT 1,000 YOUTHS PRESENT--CAME IN PIAZZA VENEZIA AT THE TOMB OF ITALY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

STEEL-HELMETED RIOT POLICE PATROLLED WHOLE SECTIONS OF DOWNTOWN ROME, PARTICULARLY AROUND THE MONTECITORIO PALACE, WHERE THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES MEETS. YESTERDAY THE STUDENTS TRIED TO CRASH INTO THE BUILDING.

TODAY THE DEPUTIES BEGAN A DEBATE ON THE SOUTH TYROL ISSUE. DEPUTY KARL MITTERDORFER, WHO REPRESENTS THE SOUTH TYROL PEOPLES' PARTY (SVP) STIRRED AN UPROAR WHEN HE SAID: "IT IS WITHIN OUR RIGHTS TO HAVE A DIFFERENT OPINION THAN YOURS BECAUSE WE BELONG TO ANOTHER PEOPLE--OUR PEOPLE."

GIOVANNI LEONE, PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER, BANGED HIS DESK AND RETORTED: "THERE IS ONLY ONE PEOPLE REPRESENTED IN THIS PARLIAMENT, AND THAT IS THE ITALIAN PEOPLE."

MEMBERS OF THE FASCIST ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI) SHOUTED AND BRANDISHED THEIR FISTS. THEY SOUGHT TO LEAVE THEIR DESKS AND ATTACK SVP DEPUTIES, BUT CHAMBER GUARDIANS KEPT THE LAWMAKERS SEPARATED.

THE SOUTH TYROL, LARGELY INHABITED BY GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS, WAS CEDED TO ITALY BY AUSTRIA AFTER WORLD WAR I. VIENNA NOW CLAIMS ITALY IS NOT RESPECTING THE FULL RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING POPULATION. ITALIAN-AUSTRIAN TALKS ON THE MATTER IN MILAN BROKE DOWN A WEEK AGO. DYNAMITINGS IN THE SOUTH TYROL AND THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN ROME AND OTHER ITALIAN CITIES FOLLOWED.

ED308PES

A110

(160)

PARIS, FEB. 3 (AP)—GEN. PIERRE JACQUOT, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF FRENCH LAND FORCES, HAS BEEN PROPOSED AS NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES CENTRAL EUROPE, USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE NOMINATION HAS BEEN SENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FOR THE APPROVAL OF FRANCE'S ALLIES, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE CENTRAL EUROPE POST, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT FONTAINEBLEAU NEAR PARIS, IS NOW HELD BY GEN. MAURICE CHALLE, WHO RECENTLY ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION OF RESIGNING. GEN. CHALLE NEVER GAVE HIS REASON FOR QUITTING BUT IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED HE TOOK THE STEP BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE'S ALGERIAN POLICY.

GEN. JACQUOT, WHO IS 58, HAS BEEN INSPECTOR GENERAL OF LAND FORCES SINCE OCTOBER 1959. DURING THE WAR HE WAS A LEADER OF THE FRENCH UNDERGROUND. LATER HE SERVED ON THE STAFF OF THE LATE MARSHAL DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY IN INDOCHINA. HE WAS FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER THERE DURING WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE AFTER THE GENEVA PEACE AGREEMENT IN 1954. IN AUGUST 1956 HE BECAME COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN GERMANY.

ED1004AES

A72

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, FEB. 3 (AP)—A FORMER GERMAN POLICE CAPTAIN WAS HELD HERE TODAY ON CHARGES OF HELPING MURDER 1,200 RUSSIAN JEWISH CHILDREN AND INVALIDS DURING WORLD WAR II.

HELMUT SAUR, NOW EMPLOYED AS AN OFFICE CLERK IN FUERTH, BAVARIA, WAS ARRESTED EARLIER THIS WEEK, A SPOKESMAN FOR A LOCAL COURT ANNOUNCED.

SAUR AND HIS SPECIAL POLICE UNIT COMBED THE GHETTO AT PINS, IN THE SOVIET UNION, IN NOVEMBER 1942 FOR CHILDREN AND SICK PERSONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. TWELVE HUNDRED PERSONS WERE DRAGGED OUT OF BUILDINGS AND EXECUTED IN THE GHETTO YARD, ACCORDING TO THE CHARGE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST SAUR WERE BASED ON A REPORT OF THE ACTION SIGNED BY THE ACCUSED HIMSELF. SAUR MAINTAINED HE ONLY ORDERED THE SEARCH OF THE GHETTO, NOT THE EXECUTIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JT735AES

A108

LONDON, FEB. 3 (AP)—TASS COMPLAINED TODAY THAT A FRENCH MILITARY PLANE BUZZED THE SOVIET SURVEY SHIP AKADEMIK KOVALEVSKIY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WEDNESDAY. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE TWIN-ENGINE FRENCH PLANE CARRIED THE LETTERS 22 F8 AND FLEW OVER THE SHIP AT LOW LEVEL FOR 15 MINUTES IN THE STRAITS BETWEEN SPAIN AND NORTH AFRICA. IT ADDED:

"THE SCIENTISTS ENGAGED IN RESEARCH ABOARD THE SHIP REGARD THIS BUZZING AS A TOTALLY UNJUSTIFIED ACT WHICH VIOLATES THE FREEDOM OF THE SEAS."

K954AES

A145

BERLIN, FEB. 3 (AP)—AN 18-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY CHOSE THE EARLY HOURS OF THIS FROSTY MORNING TO SWIM TO WEST BERLIN AND ASK ASYLUM.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID HE WAS WEARING ONLY A GYM SUIT WHEN HE CLAMBERED TO THE WESTERN SHORE OF GLIENICKER POND. HE HAD BEEN

STATIONED IN THE COMMUNIST-HELD TOWN OF POTSDAM, ON THE OTHER SHORE. THE POND IS A BIT MORE THAN 150 YARDS WIDE AT ITS NARROWEST POINT. THE TEMPERATURE WAS JUST AT FREEZING.

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